



P.V.G.'s
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Terminal Examination (2025-26)
Standard - XII

Subject : Geography

Marks : 50

Date : 09.10.2025

Time : 8.30 am to 11.00 am

- Note:
- 1) All questions are compulsory.
 - 2) Draw relevant diagrams/graphs wherever necessary
 - 3) Use of colour pencil is allowed.
 - 4) Use map stencil wherever necessary.
 - 5) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
 - 6) Tie your supplement of map to your main answerbook.

Q.1 Answer sub-questions as per the given instructions (10)

A) Complete the chain according to the co-relation of factors in column A, B and C (5)

A	B	C
1) Metropolitan City	a) 15 to 59 age group	i) India to Australia
2) Market Gardening	b) Distinct boundaries	ii) Availability of human power
3) Working population	c) Million City	iii) More use of capital
4) Migration	d) Modern type of agriculture	iv) State
5) Formal regions	e) International	v) Mumbai

B) Identify the incorrect factor (5)

- 1) Factors of population change
 - a) age
 - b) Gender
 - c) Body
 - d) Life expectancy
- 2) Primary economic activities
 - a) Mining
 - b) Lumbering
 - c) Fishing
 - d) Transportation

- 3) Factors affecting migration of population
 - a) Employment b) Education
 - c) Census d) Health
- 4) Death rate plays an active role in;
 - a) Population change b) Population growth
 - c) Nation's development d) Age structure
- 5) Major physical factors that influence agriculture are
 - a) Climate b) Topography
 - c) Soils d) Market

Q.2 Give geographical reasons (Any three)

(9)

- 1) Population distribution is uneven .
- 2) Growth of city is related to the land use.
- 3) Lumbering activity has been developed in Canada.
- 4) Migration is not always permanent.
- 5) Hunting has been banned.

Q.3 Distinguish between (Any three)

(9)

- 1) Land use and Land cover
- 2) Pull and Push factors of migration
- 3) Demographic transition theory stage first and stage five
- 4) Nucleated and Dispersed settlement
- 5) Plantation agriculture and Extensive commercial agriculture

Q.4 Mark and name the following on the map of the world with suitable index. (Any six)

(6)

- 1) Highly populated region in Australia
- 2) State in India having higher proportion of female than that of male.
- 3) Mumbai metro city
- 4) Dogger bank fishing area
- 5) Country having highest life expectancy
- 6) Mountainous region in South America
- 7) A country having lowest sex ratio
- 8) Largest desert in the world

Q.5 A) Read the following passage and answer the question given below (4)

Tourism Planning

Careful planning and implementation is necessary for economic development of any country. In the tourism sector the need for planned development is of great importance.

It involves many industries working together in a complex way and needs special attention. Planning basically tries to allot limited resources between various competitors with a view to maximize output, income and employment and to make sure different sectors have fair growth. Tourism planning is a process through which the set goals can be achieved and the various choices linked to tourism development can be addressed. It is long term and constant process of preparing, upgrading and improving a destination for tourist.

Communities are the basic elements of tourism. It mainly depends upon the level of acceptance shown by local communities. In the process of planning their involvement is essential. The development of tourism creates impact on mainly environment, socio-culture and economy of the host community at any destination. These impacts produced both negative as well as positive impacts. Planning is necessary to reduce the negative impact and boost the positive impact for sustainable development of a destination.

Question:

- 1) Why does the tourism sector need planning?
- 2) What is the importance of communities in planning?
- 3) Explain any two benefits of planning.
- 4) Why is planning a long term task?

B) Draw neat, labelled diagram. (Any two) (4)

- 1) Triangular settlement
- 2) Stationary pyramids
- 3) Demographic Transition Theory

Q.6 Answer the following question in detail (Any one) (8)

- 1) Explain the physical factors affecting the distribution of population. Give suitable examples
- 2) Explain the intensive subsistence agriculture.



